

The European Bioinformatics Institute · Cambridge

Overview



European Bioinformatics Institute (EMBL-EBI)

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Welcome

Welcome to the European Bioinformatics Institute (EMBL-EBI), a global hub for big data in biology. We promote scientific progress by providing freely available data to the life-science research community, and by conducting exceptional research in computational biology.

At EMBL-EBI, we manage public life-science data on a very large scale, offering a rich resource of carefully curated information. We make our data, tools and infrastructure openly available to an increasingly data-driven scientific community, adjusting to the changing needs of our users, researchers, trainees and industry partners. This proactive approach allows us to deliver relevant, up-to-date data and tools to the millions of scientists who depend on our services.

We are a founding member of ELIXIR, the European infrastructure for biological information, and are central to global efforts to exchange information, set standards, develop new methods and curate complex information. Our core databases are produced in collaboration with other world leaders including the National Center for Biotechnology Information in the US, the National Institute of Genetics in Japan, SIB Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute in the UK.

We are also a world leader in computational biology research, and are well integrated with experimental and computational groups on all EMBL sites. Our research programme is highly collaborative and interdisciplinary, regularly producing high-impact works on sequence and structural alignment, genome analysis, basic biological breakthroughs, algorithms and methods of widespread importance.

EMBL-EBI is an international treaty organisation, and we serve the global scientific community. As new technologies continue to accelerate radical changes in medicine and agriculture, our member states know they can rely on us to share our expertise in technology, training and data analysis.

We warmly encourage you explore what EMBL-EBI has to offer, and to get in touch if you have any questions.

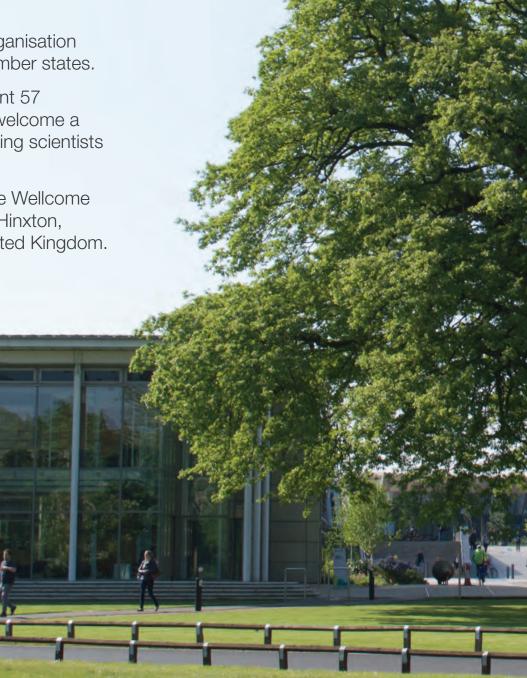
Sincerely,

Dr Rolf Apweiler, Director

Dr Ewan Birney, Director

About us

- EMBL-EBI is a global leader in bioinformatics: the science of storing, analysing and sharing large biological datasets.
- By sharing our expertise and through collaboration, we help researchers realise the potential of 'big data', enhancing their ability to exploit complex information to make discoveries that benefit mankind.
- We are a non-profit, intergovernmental organisation funded by EMBL member states.
- Our 600 staff represent 57
 nationalities and we welcome a
 regular stream of visiting scientists
 throughout the year.
- We are located on the Wellcome Genome Campus in Hinxton, Cambridge in the United Kingdom.





The European Molecular Biology Laboratory

We are part of EMBL, Europe's flagship laboratory for the life sciences. Research at EMBL is conducted by approximately 85 independent groups covering the full spectrum of molecular biology.

EMBL's main laboratory is located in Heidelberg, Germany. EMBL's other sites specialise in different disciplines: bioinformatics at EMBL-EBI in Hinxton, Cambridge, UK; neurobiology in Monterotondo, Rome, Italy and structural biology in Grenoble, France and Hamburg, Germany and imaging in Barcelona, Spain.

Leadership

The Directors of EMBL-EBI are Dr Rolf Apweiler and Professor Ewan Birney.

EMBL's Director General is Professor Iain Mattaj. Its governing body, EMBL Council, comprises representatives of all member and associate member states.

The EMBL Council appoints a Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC), which plays an important role in guiding the programme of the laboratory.

EMBL-EBI bioinformatics services largely represent global collaborations, and these are supported by individual scientific advisory committees.

How EMBL is funded

EMBL is an intergovernmental organisation funded by public research monies from 22 member states, two associate member states and three prospect member states.

EMBL member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

EMBL associate member states: Argentina and Australia.

EMBL prospect member states: Hungary, Poland and the Slovak Republic



www.ebi.ac.uk/about

How EMBL-EBI is funded

The largest part of EMBL-EBI funding comes from the governments of EMBL's member states.

The global importance of our work is reflected in the fact that we also attract significant funds from the European Commission, the US National Institutes of Health, the Wellcome Trust, the Research Councils and our industry partners.

The UK Research Councils, led by the Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council (BBSRC), have provided substantial capital funding to further develop our robust compute infrastructure and to expand our activities in our South Building.



Data deposition Integration **Translation** Nucleotides Transcripts Human beings and other organisms Populations DOOM New treatments Complexes Disease prevention Tissues & organs Early diagnosis Small molecules Cells Pathways Biobanks

From molecules to medicine

Biology has changed radically as disruptive technologies such as next-generation genome sequencing, single-cell sequencing and high-performance computing have matured. As new data types come online, new challenges and opportunities emerge that demand a critical mass of bioinformatics expertise.

EMBL-EBI is situated on the Wellcome Genome Campus in the UK, one of the largest concentrations of bioinformatics and genomics expertise in the world. We serve as anchor partners in large-scale, cutting-edge research endeavours, often leading in data management, sharing, security and analysis. Our expertise is crucial to the scaling up of genome sequencing projects that focus on cancer, rare diseases, marine systems and staple crops, and to establishing common vocabularies that bring research communities together.

We are a trusted advisor to governments seeking to incorporate genomics into healthcare, and have a growing set of clinical collaborations, including a strategic relationship with the School of Clinical Medicine at the University of Cambridge.

Selected collaborations

The COMPARE Project

A major initiative to speed up the detection, analysis and comparison of crucial epidemiological information using genome technology.

The International Cancer Genome Consortium

Obtaining a comprehensive description of genomic, transcriptomic and epigenomic changes in 50 different tumor types of clinical and societal importance.

EHR4CR

Designing a scalable, cost-effective approach to interoperability between electronic health record systems and clinical research.

HipSci

Creating a UK national stem cell resource and using it to discover how genomic variation impacts cellular phenotype.

eTOX

Innovative strategies and novel software tools to predict the toxicological profiles of small molecules in early stages of drug development.

The International Mouse Phenotyping Consortium

The first truly comprehensive, functional catalogue of a mammalian genome.

TransPLANT

Supporting computational analysis of genomic data from crop and model plants.

Services

At EMBL-EBI, we see big data as a critical tool that can accelerate research and development.

We maintain the world's most comprehensive range of freely available biological databases, and are constantly working to provide opportunities for scientists to make the best possible use of public and proprietary data.

We help public- and private-sector researchers focus on innovative work by providing access to our sophisticated and large-scale data infrastructure.

Anyone can perform large-scale analysis using our servers. In addition, many of our resources can be downloaded in their entirety for local use.



www.ebi.ac.uk/services

A powerful driver for life science

Big data has become a driver in pharmaceutical, biotech and agricultural R&D, largely thanks to low-cost DNA sequencing and other high-throughput technologies. Drawing on large volumes of public and proprietary information allows commercial and academic researchers to gain new insights into challenges in health and the environment.

As a public, internationally funded organisation, we provide a sustainable platform for managing problems with global dimensions. For example, public health experts looking into a disease outbreak can use DNA sequencing to identify small variations between strains of the virus, track transmission and identify the source. This same technology can be used to sequence hospital environments, providing a sensitive tool allowing staff to act quickly to contain a problem at the earliest possible stage. EMBL-EBI provides infrastructure to house this information and make it available on demand.

We make molecular data and infrastructure freely available so that researchers in all sectors can maximise the potential of life-science research. The services we deliver enrich research and development by:

- Optimising efficiency, saving time and improving productivity;
- Enabling the re-use of data in many different disciplines;
- Providing results in context for easier interpretation;
- Maximising the potential of basic research;
- Empowering researchers and promoting innovation.

Principles of service provision

Accessibility

Our data and tools are **freely available**, without restriction, the only exception being potentially identifiable human genetic information, for which access depends on research consent agreements.

Quality

Our databases are enhanced through annotation: information is added to the original data to provide context and help with interpretation. Much of our annotation is performed by highly qualified biologists, with automated annotation subjected to rigorous quality control.

Portability

Many of our datasets, and in some cases whole software systems, are made available for **download** from the EMBL-EBI website. We share data to ensure that our resources are comprehensive and up to date, and work with publishers to ensure biological data are shared in public repositories and cross-referenced in the relevant publication.

Compatibility

We are a world leader in promoting the adoption of **standards** in bioinformatics.

Bioinformatics services

Genes, genomes & variation

1000 Genomes

A deep catalogue of shared human genetic variation in population groups worldwide.

Database of Genomic Variants archive

A repository for the archiving, accessioning and distribution of publicly available genomic structural variants, in all species.

EBI Metagenomics

A resource for the analysis and archiving of metagenomic data.

European Genome-phenome Archive

A service for the permanent archiving and sharing of all types of personally identifiable genetic and phenotypic data resulting from biomedical research projects.

European Variation Archive

An open-access database of all types of genetic variation data, from all species.

European Nucleotide Archive

A comprehensive archive of submitted nucleotide sequence-read, assembly and functional annotation data.

Ensembl

High-quality, integrated annotation on vertebrate genomes within a consistent and accessible infrastructure.

Ensembl Genomes

An integrating portal for genome-scale data from non-veterbrate species, including bacteria, protists, fungi, plants and invertebrate metazoa.

RNACentral

A database of non-coding RNA sequences.

Expression

ArrayExpress

A database of functional genomics experiments including microarray and RNAseq expression data typically related to publications.

Expression Atlas

An added-value database that shows which genes are expressed under which conditions, and how expression differs between conditions.

MetaboLights

A cross-species, cross-application, open-access, open-submission archive and reference database for metabolomics.

PRIDE

An archive of protein-expression data determined by mass spectrometry.

Proteins: sequences, families, domains & motifs

InterPro

A database for the classification of proteins into families, domains and conserved sites.

Pfam

A database of hidden Markov models and alignments to describe conserved protein families and domains.

UniProt

The Universal Protein Resource - a comprehensive resource for protein sequence and functional annotation data.

Molecular & cellular structures

Electron Microscopy Data Bank

Electron microscopy density maps of macromolecular complexes and subcellular structures. EMDB covers a variety of techniques, including single-particle analysis, electron tomography, and electron (2D) crystallography.

www.ebi.ac.uk/services

Protein Data Bank in Europe

The European resource for the collection, organisation and dissemination of 3D structural data (from the Protein Data Bank and the Electron Microscopy Data Bank) on biological macromolecules and their complexes.

Chemical biology

ChEBI

Chemical Entities of Biological Interest - Reference chemical structures, nomenclature and ontological classification.

ChEMBL

An open-data resource of binding, functional and ADMET bioactivity data. SureChEMBL provides free access to chemical data extracted from the patent literature.

SureChEMBL

Chemical structure data from the full text literature and images of patents, helping researchers check whether a newly developed drug or other product is actually novel.

Pathways & systems

BioModels

Search and retrieve published mathematical models of biological interest. Models are annotated and linked to relevant data resources.

BioSamples

Explore information about reference samples (e.g. Coriell Cell lines) and sample data from ArrayExpress, the ENA and PRIDE, with links to assays.

Enzyme Portal

Integrated enzyme data from EMBL-EBI resources. Integrated functional, sequence, nomenclature, substrate, product and cofactor data for enzymes.

IntAct

An open-source database system and analysis tools for molecular interaction data.
All interactions are derived from literature curation or direct user submissions.

Reactome

Navigate a map of human biological pathways, ranging from metabolic processes to hormonal signalling.

Literature

BioStudies

Descriptions of biological studies, links to data from these studies, and data that do not fit in the structured archives at EMBL-EBI. For example, BioStudies can hold supplementary material linked to published papers.

Europe PubMed Central

Free access to life-science literature resources including: PubMed abstracts, full-text articles, patent abstracts, NHS clinical guidelines, Agricola records and more. Supplemented with Chinese Biological Abstracts and the Citeseer database.

Training

Train online

Free, web-based tutorials on Europe's most widely used data resources, created by experts at EMBL-EBI and collaborating institutes. No previous experience of bioinformatics required.

Research

EMBL-EBI has been leading computational biology research since its inception in 1994, with deep involvement in large-scale endeavours such as the Human and Mouse Genome Projects and ENCODE, and publishing seminal works in structural biology, chemical biology and single-cell genomics.

As part of EMBL, we are wellintegrated with experimental and computational research programmes throughout Europe. Most of our researchers collaborate closely with experimentalists and even generate experimental data

Selected research

Towards an expression atlas for an entire brain

A new method for expression analysis makes it possible to identify wider gene-expression patterns within cell types, in different individuals and even across species. Achim K, et al. (2015) Nature Biotechnology

Social Genetic Effects

The health of individual mice is influenced by the genetic makeup of their partners, indicating that research into genetics and disease should include the genotypes of both individuals and their partners. Baud et al. (2017) PLOS Genetics

Hidden cell types revealed

A new method for analysing RNA sequence data allows researchers to identify new subtypes of cells, creating order out of seeming chaos. The novel technique represents a major step forward for single-cell genomics. Buettner F, et al. (2015). Nature Biotechnology

Using DNA to store digital information

EMBL-EBI researchers created a way to store data in the form of DNA – a material that lasts for tens of thousands of years with minimal intervention. The new, error-free method makes it possible to store at least 100 million hours of high-definition video in about a cup of DNA. Goldman N, et al. (2013) *Nature*

www.ebi.ac.uk/research

EMBL-EBI Research Groups



Bateman group

Analysis of protein and

RNA sequence

www.ebi.ac.uk/research/bateman



Beltrao group Evolution of cellular networks www.ebi.ac.uk/research/beltrao



Birney group
Sequence algorithms and intra-species variation
www.ebi.ac.uk/research/birney



Brazma group
Functional genomics research
www.ebi.ac.uk/research/brazma



Enright group
Functional genomics and
analysis of small RNA function
www.ebi.ac.uk/research/enright



Flicek group
Evolution of transcriptional regulation
www.ebi.ac.uk/research/flicek



Gerstung group Computational cancer biology www.ebi.ac.uk/research/gerstung



Goldman group

Evolutionary tools for genomic analysis

www.ebi.ac.uk/research/goldman



Iqbal group
Small molecule metabolism in biological systems
www.ebi.ac.uk/research/steinbeck



Marioni group
Computational and
evolutionary genomics
www.ebi.ac.uk/research/marioni



Petsalaki group Small molecule metabolism in biological systems www.ebi.ac.uk/research/steinbeck



Stegle group
Statistical genomics and systems genetics
www.ebi.ac.uk/research/stegle



Thornton group

Proteins: structure,
function and evolution
www.ebi.ac.uk/research/thornton

Training

Data analysis is a major bottleneck in life-science research, and Europe's growing, diversifying research community needs on-going training to adapt in a rapidly changing technical environment.

EMBL-EBI helps researchers get the most out of publicly available data and tools in an extensive user-training programme.

Our courses and free online tutorials help scientists familiarise themselves with the data and services most relevant to their work.

This helps them develop the skills and confidence they need to make the most of the vast amounts of biological data in the public domain.

www.ebi.ac.uk/training

The Bioinformatics Training Programme

The EMBL-EBI Training Programme, part of the EMBL International Centre for Advanced Training, helps users get to grips with their data online, in courses on site and in events held at host organisations throughout the world.

We emphasise demonstration, discussion and practical exercises. Our hands-on courses, conducted in state-of-the-art facilities, are led by experts from EMBL-EBI and from other leading research organisations throughout the world.

Our online learning programme, Train online, is based on the materials created for these courses.



Train online

Our free, web-based resource, Train online, offers interactive courses and is ideally suited for on-the-job training. The modules are created by experts at EMBL-EBI and collaborating institutes, and do not require any previous training in bioinformatics.



Training offered on site

The EMBL-EBI Training Programme offers hands-on training in custom-built, state-of-the-art facilities. Topics range from courses for experimental biologists to more specialised workshops for computational biologists working in both the public and private sectors.

www.ebi.ac.uk/training

Training hosted offsite

Experts from EMBL-EBI are often invited to run courses at host institutes throughout the world, which have specific R&D needs. In addition, many of our service teams run training events offsite that are dedicated to a single resource.

www.ebi.ac.uk/training/roadshow

Supporting industry

The EMBL-EBI Industry Programme

The EMBL-EBI Industry Programme actively promotes pre-competitive collaboration, open-source software and informatics standards to improve efficiency and reduce costs. The programme is a forum for interaction and knowledge exchange for those working at the forefront of large-scale, commercial bioinformatics.

Since 1996, our Industry Programme has been helping companies make the most of advances in bioinformatics and cheminformatics. The strategic focus is the development of resources and services that will benefit our members and our wider stakeholder communities.

Our members lend their insights and expertise to help define and shape the services we provide, and meet regularly to discuss shared challenges and identify topics for training workshops.

Industry Programme members

Pharmaceutical and diagnostic













































Agri-food and personal care









www.ebi.ac.uk/industry

Industry collaboration

An important part of EMBL-EBI's mission is to disseminate cutting-edge technologies to industry. A healthy percentage of our users is engaged in industrial R&D, and our services are constantly evolving to reflect the rapidly changing needs of this crucial sector.

We welcome new collaborations with industry at all levels, from large pharma and agri-food companies to biotech and small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs). We also encourage spin-outs with the help of our Technology Transfer office, EMBLEM.



Open Targets for new medicines

In drug discovery, over half of new medicines fail in late-stage development, at enormous cost to companies. One reason for this is insufficient knowledge about the nature of a gene or protein that the medicine is meant to target. Companies decide to pursue a biological target based on analyses of diverse data and software applications – but the lack of systematic, reliable approaches has made target validation the Achilles heel of the industry.

GSK, Biogen, EMBL-EBI and the Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute are taking a fresh approach to the problem. Open Targets, based in our South Building, tackles the underlying biology systematically, using computational biology to verify - early in the drug discovery process - whether acting on a target is likely to provide therapeutic benefit.

Open Targets aims to make it easier for researchers to link a gene target to a disease by collating, integrating and scoring the available evidence.

It is committed to sharing its results openly, providing clarity and informing important decisions that impact drug-discovery investment.

www.opentargets.org

European coordination

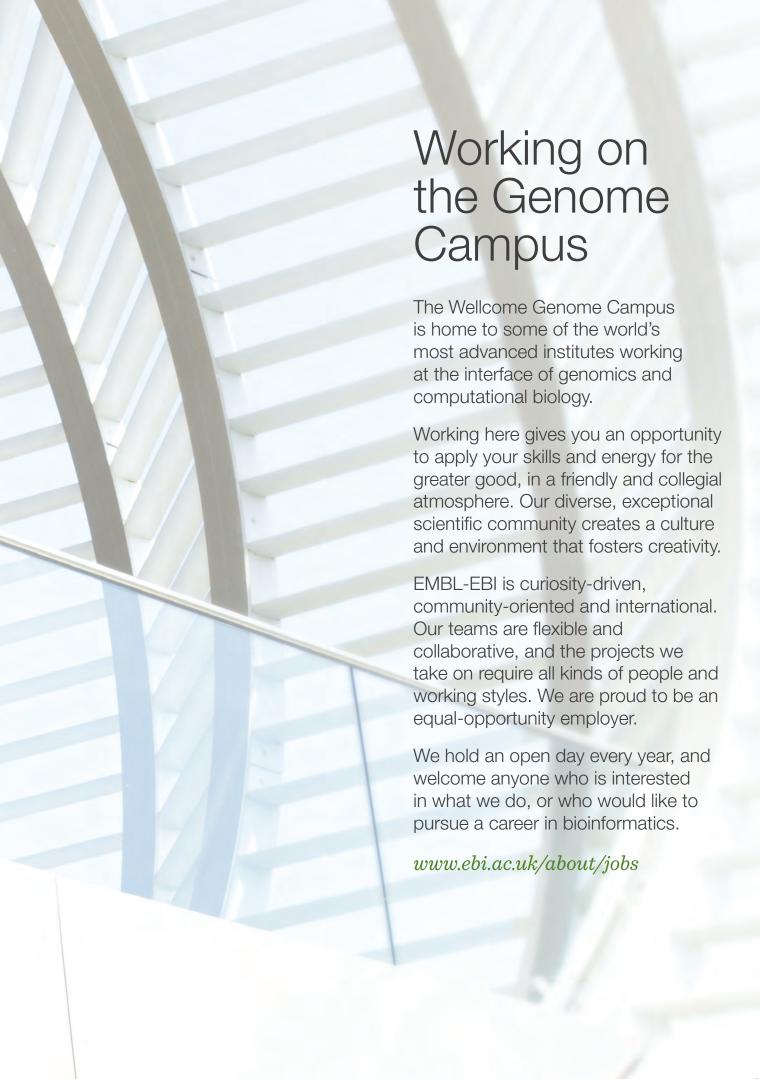
Europe has always been at the forefront of bioinformatics research, and as we move towards a single European Research Area there is a greater need than ever to consolidate our efforts.

EMBL-EBI hosts the Technical Hub of ELIXIR, the European infrastructure for biological information. The purpose of ELIXIR is to support research and its translation to medicine and the environment, the bio-industries and society.

EMBL-EBI participates in several ELIXIR projects, including CORBEL, which seeks to harmonise user access to life-science resources, and EXCELERATE, an initiative to fast-track the implementation of life-science data infrastructure.

www.elixir-europe.org





How to find us

www.ebi.ac.uk/about/travel

EMBL-EBI is situated on the Wellcome Genome Campus alongside the village of Hinxton, 10 miles (16 km) south of Cambridge and 30 km from London Stansted airport. The campus sits between two local railway stations (Whittlesford Parkway and Great Chesterford) and close to Junction 10 of the M11 motorway.

You can find detailed directions and local accommodation information on out website.







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EMBL-EBI is a part of the European Molecular Biology Laboratory

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